

Aquatic Vertebrates — Biology 382  
 Spring 2007, M 1:30 to 5:30 p.m., OH 314  
 Professor: John Long email: jolong@vassar.edu  
 office: Olmsted 317 office hours: T, 10:30 to 12 noon or by appointment

<u>Date</u>	<u>Topic</u>	<u>Readings</u>	<u>Lab Exercise</u>
29-Jan	Out & back again.	Zimmer (1998)	Fossils at Warthin Museum Character evolution.
5-Feb	The latest Devonian tetrapod-like fishes.	Liem et al. (2001) Ch. 1 Daeschler et al. (2006) Long et al. (2006) Shubin et al. (2006)	Discussion of primary literature. MacClade: character evolution. PAUP: phylogenetic reconstruction.
12-Feb	Modeling vertebrates.	McHenry et al. (1995) Long et al. (2004) Long et al. (2006)	Special guest: Charles Pell Discussion & workshop. Pell's seminar.
19-Feb	Vertebrates and their phylogeny.	Liem et al. (2001) Ch. 2 Liem et al. (2001) Ch. 3	Discussion of chapters. Introduction to live vertebrates. High-speed video and analysis. Term projects: intro to grant proposals.
26-Feb	Analysis of vertebrate aquatic locomotion.	Fish (1996a) Lauder & Jayne (1996)	Exam: vertebrate phylogeny Kinematic data collection. Data analysis.
5-Mar	Evolution of primary aquatic locomotion.	Drucker et al. (2002) Lauder et al. (2002) Webb (1988)	Measuring drag and lift. "Blue Planet" Term projects: outlines due.
26-Mar	Evolution of secondary aquatic locomotion.	Fish (1996b) Fish (2001) Thewissen et al. (1997)	Special guest: Frank Fish Discussion. Fish's seminar.
2-Apr	Evolution of vertebrate organ systems.	Koob & Long (2000) Northcutt (2002) Ruben (1989)	Term projects: outlines due Term projects: brainstorm goals, approach
9-Apr	Development & evolution.	Coates & Cohn (1999) Burke & Nowicki (2001) Holland (1998)	Discussion. Grant writing. Experiments, modeling, analysis.
16-Apr	Development & evolution: tadpoles.	Liu et al. (1997). Rot-Nikcevic et al. (2004) Handrigan et al. (2007)	Special guest: Richard Wassersug Discussion/workshop. Wassersug's seminar.
23-Apr	Vertebrate genomes	Hoegg & Meyer (2005) Malaga-Trillo et al. (01) Stellwag (2004)	Discussion. Workshop projects.
30-Apr	The First Vertebrates	Chen et al. (1999) Holland & Chen (2001) Shu et al. (1999)	Discussion. Exchange project drafts.
7-May	Presentations of project (one slide)		

<u>Assignments</u>	<u>Due</u>	<u>Points</u>
1. Annotated phylogeny of Devonian tetrapodomorphs.	1:30 p.m., 12 February	10
2. Exam: vertebrate phylogeny.	1:30 p.m., 26 February	10
3. Kinematic analysis of aquatic locomotion.	1:30 p.m., 5 March	10
4. Review: evolution of cetacean locomotion.	1:30 p.m., 2 April	10
5. Outline of research proposal.	1:30 p.m., 2 April	5
6. Review: tadpole locomotion & evolution.	1:30 p.m., 16 April	10
7. Presentation of research project	1:30 p.m., 7 May	10
8. Research proposal.	1:30 p.m., 7 May	20
9. Preparedness for and participation in discussions.	every Monday	10
10. Attendance.	mandatory	<u>5</u>
		total 100

Late penalty of 2% per day without an excuse from your class advisor (Dean of Studies office).

**Readings** (all available at our Blackboard site unless otherwise noted)

Burke, A.C. and J.L. Nowicki (2001). Hox genes and axial specification in vertebrates. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 41, 687-697.

Chen, J.Y., Huang, D.Y. and C.W. Li. (1999). An early Cambrian craniate-like chordate. *Nature*, 402, 518-522.

Coates, M.I. and M.J. Cohn (1999). Vertebrate axial and appendicular patterning: the early development of paired appendages. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 39, 676-685.

Daeschler, E.B., Shubin, N.H. and F.A. Jenkins, Jr. (2006). A Devonian tetrapod-like fish and the evolution of the tetrapod body plan. *Nature* 440, 757-763.

Eliot G. Drucker and George V. Lauder (2002). Wake dynamics and locomotor function in fishes: Interpreting evolutionary patterns in pectoral fin design. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 42, 997 - 1008.

Fish, F. E. (1996a). Measurement of swimming kinematics in small terrestrial mammals. Pp. 171-188, IN *Measuring Movement and Locomotion: From Invertebrate to Humans*, Neuroscience Intelligence Unit Series (K.-P. Ossenkopp, M. Kavaliers, and P. R. Sanberg). Springer, New York.

Fish, F. E. (1996b). Transitions from drag-based to lift-based propulsion in mammalian aquatic swimming. *American Zoologist*, 36(5), 628-641

Fish, F. E. (1998). Biomechanical perspective on the origin of cetacean flukes. Pp. 303-324. IN *The Emergence of Whales: Evolutionary Patterns in the Origin of Cetacea*, (J. G. M. Thewissen), Plenum Press, New York.

Handrigan, G.R. and R.J. Wassersug (2007). The anuran Bauplan: A review of the adaptive, developmental, and genetic underpinnings of frog and tadpole morphology. *Biological Reviews* 82, 1-25.

- Hoegg, S. and A. Meyer (2005). Hox clusters as models for vertebrate genome evolution. *Trends in Genetics* 21, 421-424.
- Holland, N.D. and J. Chen (2001). Origin and early evolution of the vertebrates: new insights from advances in molecular biology, anatomy, and palaeontology. *BioEssays* 23, 142-151.
- Holland, P.W. (1998). Major transitions in animal evolution: a developmental genetic perspective. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 38, 829 - 842.
- Koob, T.J. and J. H. Long, Jr. (2000). The vertebrate body axis: evolution and mechanical function. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 40, 1-18.
- Lauder, G.V. and B.C. Jayne (1996). Pectoral fin locomotion in fishes: testing drag-based models using three-dimensional kinematics. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 36, 567-581.
- Lauder, G.V., Nauen, J.C. and E.G. Drucker (2002). Experimental hydrodynamics and evolution: function of median fins in ray-finned fishes. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 42, 1009-1017.
- Liem, K.F., Bemis, W.F., Walker, W.F. Jr., and L. Grande (2001). *Functional Anatomy of the Vertebrate An Evolutionary Perspective, 3rd Ed.* Harcourt: Philadelphia. Chapters 1 to 3.
- Liu, H., Wassersug, R. and K. Kawachi (1997). The three-dimensional hydrodynamics of tadpole locomotion. *J. Exp. Biol.* 200, 2807-2819.
- Long, J.A., Young, G.C., Holland, T., Senden, T.J. and E.M.G. Fitzgerald (2006). An exceptional Devonian fish from Australia sheds light on tetrapod origins. *Nature* 444, 199-202.
- Long, J.H. Jr., Lammert, A., Pell, C.A., Kemp, M., Strother, J., Crenshaw, H.C. and M.J. McHenry (2006). A navigational primitive: biorobotic implementation of cycloptic helical klinotaxis in planar motion. *IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering* 29(3), 795-806.
- Long, J.H. Jr., Schumacher, J., Livingston, N. and M. Kemp (2006). Four flippers or two? Tetrapodal swimming with an aquatic robot. *Bioinspiration & Biomimetics* (Institute of Physics) 1, 20-2
- Malaga-Trillo, E. and A. Meyer (2001). Genome duplications and accelerated evolution of Hox gene and cluster architecture in teleost fishes. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 41, 676-686.
- McHenry, M.J., Pell, C.A. and J.H. Long, Jr. (1995). Mechanical control of swimming speed: stiffness and axial wave form in an undulatory fish model. *J. Experimental Biology* 198, 2293-2305.
- Northcutt, R.G. (2002). Understanding vertebrate brain evolution. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 42, 743-756.
- Rot-Nikcevic, I. and R.J. Wassersug (2004). Arrested development in *Xenopus laevis* tadpoles: How size constrains metamorphosis. *J. Experimental Biology* 207, 2133-2145.
- Ruben, J.A. (1989). Activity physiology and evolution of the vertebrate skeleton. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 29, 195-203.
- Shu, D.G., Luo, H.L., Conway Morris, S., Zhang, X.L., Hu, S.X., Chen, L., Han, J., Zhu, M, Li, Y.

- and L.Z. Chen (1999). Lower Cambrian vertebrates from south China. *Nature* 402, 42-46.
- Shubin, N.H., Daeschler, E.B. and F.A. Jenkins, Jr. (2006). The pectoral fin of *Tiktaalik roseae* and the origin of the tetrapod limb. *Nature* 440, 764-775.
- Stellwag, E.J. (2004). Are genome evolution, organism complexity and species diversity linked? *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 44, 358-365.
- Thewissen, J. G. M. and F. E. Fish. (1997). Locomotor evolution in the earliest cetaceans: Functional model, modern analogues, and paleontological evidence. *Paleobiology*, 23(4), 482-490.
- Webb, P.W. (1988). Simple physical principles and vertebrate aquatic locomotion. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 28, 709-725.
- Webb, P.W. (1984). Body form, locomotion, and foraging in aquatic vertebrates. *Integr. Comp. Biol.*, 24, 107-120.